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Election '84
Report #4

JCPS

Blacks and the 1984 Republican National Convention: A Guide

Joint Center for Political Studies Washington, D.C. 1984

The Joint Center for Political Studies is a national, nonprofit tax-exempt institution that conducts research on public policy issues of special concern to black Americans and promotes informed and effective involvement of blacks in the governmental process. Founded in 1970, the Joint Center provides independent and nonpartisan analyses through research, publications, and conferences.

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FOREWORD

The Joint Center for Political Studies congratulates the 69 black delegates and the 88 black alternates to the 1984 Republican National Convention. This year, blacks make up 3.1 percent of the delegates and 3.8 percent of the alternates, up slightly from 2.7 percent and 3.3 percent, respectively, in 1980.

This guide lists the names and addresses of this important cadre of black political leadership. It also includes background on black political participation and blacks in the Republican party, as well as information on the convention schedule. Included in the schedule are events of special interest to black delegates, sponsored by the National Black Republican Council.

Because incumbent President Ronald Reagan and Vice President George Bush are seeking reelection, there was no contest for the Republican nomination this year, and virtually all delegates are committed to the Reagan-Bush ticket. Therefore, delegate preferences are not specified in this directory. Moreover, the platform deliberations are somewhat attenuated this year and are scheduled to take place the Thursday before the convention, so we are not able to include a summary of the platform in this guide.

The Joint Center offers to assist delegates and alternates during the convention to facilitate their effective participation. This guidebook and roster of black delegates and alternates is one effort to help. Similar volumes have been prepared for both Democratic and Republican conventions since 1972. This volume is also the fourth in a series of JCPS Election 84 Reports. We hope the information it provides will prove helpful at the convention and afterward.

Blacks and the 1984 Republican National Convention: A Guide was prepared under the supervision of Milton D. Morris, director of research, by the following members of the JCPS staff: Thomas Cavanagh, research associate; Devonda Byers, research assistant; Kevin Armstrong, staff writer; and Jonathan House, office assistant. Deborah Rivers and Panola Golson were responsible for typing the manuscript. Catherine Iino, director of publications, and Constance Toliver, editorial assistant, oversaw production.

We are grateful to Chairwoman Legree Daniels and Antoinette Scott, of the National Black Republican Council, and to Ronald McDuffie and Sharon Griffith of the Republican National Committee, for their assistance in the preparation of this guide. We are also indebted to the Aetna Life & Casualty Foundation, the Ford Foundation, and the Westinghouse Electric Corporation for their financial support of this research effort.

Eddie N. Williams
President
August 1984

1. INTRODUCTION: BLACKS AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN 1984

There will be 69 black delegates and 88 black alternates at this year's Republican National Convention. Black delegates will comprise 3.1 percent of the total number of convention delegates. Both the number and percentage represent an increase over the 1980 showing of 55 black delegates (or 2.7 percent of the total); but the 1984 figures are still somewhat below those of 1976, when there were 76 black delegates (3.4 percent of the total).

The largest number of black delegates, nine, can be found in the California delegation. Ohio is second with seven, followed by Michigan with five, and Pennsylvania and the District of Columbia with four apiece. Two southern states that are over one-fourth black, Alabama and South Carolina, have no black delegates, although Alabama has three black alternates and South Carolina has one.

Since 1964, 85 percent or more of black votes have gone to Democratic presidential candidates. Yet it was not so long ago that blacks, far from being considered a monolithic voting bloc, were considered a crucial swing vote to be cultivated by both parties, much as Italians, Jews, and Mexican-Americans are today. Dwight Eisenhower received 39 percent of the black vote in 1956 nationwide and is thought by some analysts to have won a majority of the black vote in the South that year. Richard Nixon carried 32 percent of the black vote as late as 1960. So the one-party cast of current black politics is of comparatively recent vintage.

At the state and local level, individual Republican candidates have continued to enjoy black support even as it was beginning to atrophy at the presidential level. Pennsylvania Governor Richard Thornburgh carried a majority of the black vote in his 1978 campaign. The nation's only black senator in this century, Edward Brooke of Massachusetts, was a Republican and enjoyed overwhelming black support in his losing 1978 reelection bid. Retiring Republican Congressman Jack Edwards has regularly received about one-third of the black vote in his Mobile, Alabama, district for many years. Other Republicans pulling in over one-fourth of the black vote in their most recent campaigns include Senators Charles Mathias of Maryland, Charles Percy of Illinois, and Lowell Weicker of Connecticut. Black constituents can sometimes provide a crucial margin for Republican candidates in close races.

Nevertheless, the black vote has unquestionably been a consistent bulwark of the Democratic coalition for the past quarter century. From a Republican perspective, this situation presents an intriguing opportunity. Without black votes in many of the Northern and Midwestern industrial states, the Democrats could not hope to attain a majority in the Senate or in presidential elections. Similarly, the presence of safe Democratic seats in inner-city districts gives the Democrats a cushion in assembling a majority in the House of Representatives. Even in the South, where blacks comprise one-third or more of the electorate in many jurisdictions, just a modest shift in the black vote could make the Republican party truly competitive throughout the region. In sum, substantial Republican inroads into the black vote would all but eliminate the majority status of the Democratic party.

The Republican National Committee has made a number of efforts to expand black participation in the party. In 1970, The National Black Republican Council was established as an official auxiliary of the Republican party. The chairperson of the council is an ex officio voting member of the Republican National Committee. NBRC serves as a caucus for black Republicans and "encourages participation in voter registration, get-out-the-vote drives, political rallies, telephone banks, volunteer work at county and campaign headquarters, and running for office." NBRC reports that it has approximately 3,000 members nationwide.

The current offices of NBRC are:

National Chair:	Legree S. Daniels
Co-chairs:	Leroy Tombs
	Jack E. Robinson

Vice-chair, Finance:	Janet Earl
Treasurer:	Roosevelt Ridgeway
General Counsel:	Wendell Freeland
Recording Secretary:	Ruth Moseley

In the late 1970s, the RNC initiated an effort to recruit and train black candidates to run for congressional seats and other major offices. The effort met with some success in 1982, when 14 blacks were Republican nominees for congressional seats, and a black Republican, Virgil Brown, ran an impressive (though unsuccessful) race for secretary of state of Ohio. Similar efforts are under way this year to recruit black candidates.

Future Republican efforts to reach out to blacks could meet with increasing success. There is growing disenchantment in the black community with the current strategic situation, in which most blacks perceive a choice between voting Democratic and staying home. As Representative Jack Kemp said at the 1984 conference of the National Urban League, "Most people today, Republicans and Democrats alike, have come to consider the Democratic party as the 'natural' political home of black Americans. For many reasons, I'm convinced that this situation is not healthy--not for blacks, not for my party, and most of all, not for America."

2. GENERAL FACT SHEET

CONVENTION SITE:	Convention Center 650 South Griffin Street Dallas, TX 75202 (214) 220-1984
RNC HEADQUARTERS:	Hyatt Regency 300 Reunion Boulevard Dallas, TX 75207 (214) 651-1234
DATES:	August 20, 1984 through August 23, 1984
REAGAN/BUSH HEADQUARTERS:	Lowe's Anatole Dallas Hotel 2201 Stemmons Freeway Dallas, TX 75207 (214) 748-1200
NUMBER OF DELEGATES:	2,235 delegates and 2,235 alternates
NUMBER OF VOTES REQUIRED FOR NOMINATION:	A simple majority of one more than half (1,119)
HOW DELEGATES ARE CHOSEN:	In primary elections, state conventions, district conventions and caucuses, and state committee meetings or a combination of methods.

3. HOTEL ASSIGNMENTS OF STATE DELEGATIONS

STATE	HOTEL
Alabama	Harvey House 1600 North Central Expressway
Alaska	Plaza Hotel 1933 Main Street
Arizona	Sheraton - Dallas Hotel Southland Center
Arkansas	Holiday Inn - Central 4070 North Central Expressway
Calif.	Loew's Anatole Dallas Hotel 2201 Stemmons Freeway
	Holiday Inn - Market Center 1955 North Industrial Blvd.
Colorado	The Registry 15201 North Dallas Parkway
Conn.	Holiday Inn - Northpark Plaza 10650 North Central Expressway
Delaware	Dallas Hilton Inn 5600 North Central Expressway
D.C.	Best Western - Inn Market Center 2023 North Industrial Blvd.
Florida	Dallas Hilton 1914 Commerce Street
Georgia	Granada Royale Hometel 2727 Stemmons Freeway
Guam	Plaza Hotel 1933 Main Street
Hawaii	Plaza Hotel 1933 Main Street
Idaho	Quality Inn - Market Center 2015 North Industrial Blvd.
Illinois	Marriott - DFW Freeport 8440 Freeport Parkway
	Holiday Inn - DFW North 4441 West Highway 114
Indiana	Twin Sixties Inn 6060 North Central Expressway
Iowa	Ramada Hotel Dallas 1055 Regal Road
Kansas	Doubletree Inn at Campbell Centre 8250 North Central Expressway
Kentucky	Executive Inn 3232 West Mockingbird Lane
Louisiana	Dallas Hilton 1914 Commerce Street
Maine	Lincoln Radisson Hotel 5410 LBJ Freeway
Maryland	Holiday Inn (Richardson) 1655 North Central Expressway
Mass.	Sheraton Inn - Mockingbird West 1893 West Mockingbird Lane
Michigan	Marriott - Quorum 14900 Quorum
Minnesota	The Summit Hotel 2645 LBJ Freeway at I-35
Miss.	Holiday Inn - Brookhollow 7050 Stemmons Freeway
Missouri	Dupont Plaza Hotel 899 Stemmons Freeway
Montana	Westin Hotel 13340 Dallas Parkway
Nebraska	Holiday Inn - Crowne Plaza 499 Valleyview Lane
Nevada	Hyatt Regency Dallas 300 Reunion Blvd.
N.H.	Lincoln Radisson Hotel 5410 LBJ Freeway

STATE	HOTEL
N.J.	Hilton - LBJ Dallas 4801 LBJ Freeway
N. Mex.	Viscount Travelodge 4500 Harry Hines Blvd.
New York	Amfac Hotel and Resort DFW Airport
N.C.	Plaza of the Americas Hotel 650 North Pearl Boulevard
N. Dakota	Holiday Inn - Central 4070 N Central Expressway
Ohio	Marriott Inn - Park Central 7750 LBJ Freeway
	Holiday Inn - North 8102 LBJ Freeway & Coit Road
Oklahoma	Grenelefe Hotel 1011 South Akard at I-30
Oregon	Melrose Hotel 3015 Oak Lawn Avenue
Pa.	Wyndham Hotel 2222 Stemmons Freeway
Puerto Rico	Holiday Inn - Regal Row 1575 Regal Row & Stemmons Freeway
R.I.	Bradford Hotel 302 South Houston Street
S.C.	Ramada Inn - DFW Irving 120 West Airport Freeway
S. Dakota	Westin Hotel 13340 Dallas Parkway
Tennessee	The Regent Hotel 1241 West Mockingbird Lane
Texas	Fairmont Hotel Ross and Akard Street
	Sheraton - Dallas Hotel Southland Center

STATE	HOTEL
Utah	Marriott Hotel - Market Center 2101 Stemmons Freeway
Vermont	Lincoln Radisson Hotel 5410 LBJ Freeway
Virginia	Sheraton Park Central LBJ and Coit Road
Virgin Islands	Plaza Hotel 1933 Main Street
Wash.	Northpark Inn 9300 North Central Expressway
W.Va.	Sheraton Park Central LBJ and Coit Road
Wisconsin	Mandalay Four Seasons (Irving) 221 South Las Colinas
Wyoming	Westin Hotel 13340 Dallas Parkway

4. CONVENTION CALENDAR

Saturday, August 18	
8:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.	National Black Republican Council Convention Hyatt Regency
Monday, August 20	
10:00 a.m.	1984 Republican Convention Session Opening Ceremonies
2:00 p.m.-5:30 p.m.	Convention Committee Meetings Credentials Committee, Ballroom B Permanent Organization, Ballroom D Rules and Order of Business, Ballroom C Resolutions (Platform), Theater Building
8:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.	1984 Republican Convention Session Speech by U.S. Treasurer Katherine D. Ortega
Tuesday, August 21	
10:00 a.m.	1984 Republican Convention Session Approval of Committee Reports
2:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.	Black Delegates' Meeting
8:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.	1984 Republican Convention Session Speech by Former President Gerald Ford
Wednesday, August 22	
7:30 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.	1984 Republican Convention Session Presidential nomination by Congressman Paul Laxalt, Chairman of the Republican Party Presidential nomination seconded by Congresswoman Bobbi Fiedler
Thursday, August 23	
8:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.	1984 Republican Convention Session Vice-presidential acceptance speech Presidential acceptance speech

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Table 1. Black Delegates at Republican National Conventions, 1912 - 1984

Election year	Total number delegates	Number black delegates	Percent black delegates	Number black alternates
1912	1,078	65	6.0	*
1916	985	35	3.5	*
1920	984	29	2.9	*
1924	1,109	39	3.5	1
1928	1,098	49	4.4	55
1932	1,154	26	2.2	27
1936	1,003	45	4.5	34
1940	1,000	32	3.2	53
1944	1,057	18	1.7	27
1948	1,094	41	3.7	34
1952	1,206	29	2.4	34
1956	1,323	36	2.7	41
1960	1,331	22	1.6	28
1964	1,308	14	1.0	29
1968	1,333	26	1.9	52
1972	1,348	56	4.2	84
1976	2,259	76	3.4	74
1980	1,993	55	2.7	66
1984	2,235	69	3.1	88

Sources: Negro Year Book, 1931-32, and Republican National Conventions, 1912-68.

*Alternates not specified.

Table 2. Black Delegate Representation at Republican National Conventions; by State, 1972-1984

State	Total delegates, 1984	Black percent of population, 1980	Black delegates							
			1984		1980		1976		1972	
			#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alabama	38	25.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.7	1	5.5
Alaska	18	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arizona	32	2.8	2	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.5
Arkansas	29	16.3	2	6.9	1	5.3	0	0.0	3	16.6
California	176	7.7	9	5.1	7	4.2	5	3.0	4	4.1
Colorado	35	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Connecticut	35	7.0	1	2.9	1	2.7	1	2.9	0	0.0
Delaware	19	16.1	3	15.8	1	8.3	1	5.9	2	16.7
District of Columbia	14	70.3	4	28.6	7	50.0	6	42.9	3	33.3
Florida	82	13.8	0	0.0	1	2.0	1	1.5	1	2.5
Georgia	37	26.8	2	5.4	1	2.8	1	2.1	1	4.1
Hawaii	14	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	21	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Illinois	93	14.7	2	2.2	3	2.9	8	7.9	2	3.4
Indiana	52	7.6	1	1.9	3	5.6	2	3.7	1	3.1
Iowa	37	1.4	0	0.0	1	2.7	0	0.0	1	4.5
Kansas	32	5.3	2	6.3	1	3.1	1	2.9	1	5.0
Kentucky	37	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.1
Louisiana	41	29.4	1	2.4	1	3.2	1	2.4	2	10.0
Maine	20	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Maryland	31	22.7	1	3.2	2	6.7	3	7.0	3	11.5
Massachusetts	52	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.3	0	0.0
Michigan	77	12.9	5	6.5	7	8.5	7	8.3	5	10.4
Minnesota	32	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	1	3.8
Mississippi	30	35.2	1	3.3	0	0.0	2	6.7	1	7.1

Missouri	47	10.5	3	6.4	1	2.7	1	2.0	1	3.3
Montana	20	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nebraska	24	3.1	2	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nevada	22	6.4	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3
New Hampshire	22	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	64	12.6	3	4.7	2	3.0	1	1.5	2	5.0
New Mexico	24	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York	136	13.7	3	2.2	5	4.1	11	7.1	8	9.0
North Carolina	53	22.4	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.2
North Dakota	18	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ohio	89	10.0	7	7.9	0	0.0	5	5.2	1	1.8
Oklahoma	35	6.8	2	5.7	1	2.9	1	2.8	0	0.0
Oregon	32	1.4	0	0.0	1	3.5	1	3.3	0	0.0
Pennsylvania	98	8.8	4	4.1	4	4.8	7	6.8	1	1.7
Rhode Island	14	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Carolina	35	30.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5
South Dakota	19	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennessee	46	15.8	2	4.3	1	3.1	3	7.0	1	3.8
Texas	109	12.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	26	0.6	1	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	19	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virginia	50	18.9	1	2.0	0	0.0	1	2.0	3	10.0
Washington	44	2.6	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
West Virginia	19	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wisconsin	46	3.9	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0
Wyoming	18	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guam	4	N.A.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	14	N.A.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	4	N.A.	0	0.0	3	75.0	2	50.0	1	33.3
TOTALS	2,235	11.7	69	3.1	55	2.7	76	3.4	56	4.2

Source: Joint Center for Political Studies.

Table 3. Black Voter Registration, 1982

Rank by number of unregistered blacks	State	Unregistered black voting-age population	Registered black voting-age population	Total black voting-age population**	Percentage of voting-age blacks registered	Reagan victory margin, 1980
1	New York*	894,000	737,000	1,631,000	45.2	165,459
2	Texas	520,000	678,000	1,198,000	56.6	629,558
3	North Carolina*	506,000	391,000	897,000	43.6	39,383
4	Georgia	472,000	510,000	982,000	51.9	-236,787
5	California	462,000	836,000	1,298,000	64.4	1,441,183
6	Florida	459,000	464,000	923,000	50.3	627,476
7	Virginia*	331,000	383,000	714,000	53.6	237,435
8	Pennsylvania	294,000	426,000	720,000	59.2	324,332
9	South Carolina*	292,000	333,000	625,000	53.3	11,456
10	Alabama*	272,000	372,000	644,000	57.7	17,462
11	Illinois	257,000	819,000	1,077,000	76.1	376,681
12	Maryland	256,000	407,000	664,000	61.4	-45,555
13	Louisiana*	256,000	557,000	813,000	68.5	84,400
14	New Jersey	247,000	363,000	610,000	59.5	399,193
15	Ohio	247,000	470,000	717,000	65.6	454,131
16	Michigan	214,000	553,000	767,000	72.1	253,693
17	Tennessee*	158,000	322,000	479,000	67.1	4,710
18	District of Columbia	149,000	171,000	320,000	53.5	-102,611
19	Mississippi*	131,000	410,000	541,000	75.8	11,808
20	Arkansas*	85,000	147,000	233,000	63.3	5,123
21	Indiana	84,000	182,000	265,000	68.5	411,459
22	Missouri	79,000	260,000	339,000	76.7	142,999
23	Connecticut	68,000	75,000	143,000	52.3	135,478
24	Massachusetts*	64,000	86,000	149,000	57.3	2,423
25	Kentucky*	62,000	114,000	176,000	64.9	17,857
26	Oklahoma	56,000	82,000	138,000	59.2	293,544
27	Wisconsin	13,000	97,000	111,000	87.9	107,261

Source: Joint Center for Political Studies.

* In these states, the number of unregistered voting-age blacks in 1982 exceeded the Republican margin of victory in the 1980 presidential election.

** Because all numbers are rounded to the nearest thousand, some numbers in this column do not equal the sum of numbers in the two preceding columns.

Table 4. Top 20 Cities Ranked by Black Voting-Age Population, 1980

City	Black voting-age population	Total voting age population	Black percentage of total
New York, NY	1,202,125	5,306,172	22.7
Chicago, IL	764,574	2,152,196	35.5
Detroit, MI	489,017	838,721	58.3
Philadelphia, PA	433,964	1,251,052	34.7
Los Angeles, CA	352,259	2,221,112	15.9
Washington, D.C.	325,518	494,842	65.8
Baltimore, MD	289,638	574,832	50.4
Houston, TX	285,722	1,142,883	25.0
New Orleans, LA	194,326	397,183	48.9
Memphis, TN	192,587	458,338	42.0
Atlanta, GA	188,504	311,139	60.6
Cleveland, OH	170,302	414,378	41.1
Dallas, TX	167,308	660,286	25.3
St. Louis, MO	134,750	334,649	40.3
Newark, NJ	119,534	217,022	55.1
Oakland, CA	109,032	256,845	42.5
Birmingham, AL	105,536	208,654	50.6
Indianapolis, IN	97,789	500,360	19.5
Jacksonville, FL	87,652	385,339	22.7
Cincinnati, OH	86,203	288,203	29.9

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census

Table 5. Voter Turnout by Race and Region, 1964-1982

	Congressional elections					Presidential elections				
	1982	1978	1974	1970	1966	1980	1976	1972	1968	1964
United States										
White	49.9%	47.3%	46.3%	56.0%	57.0%	60.9%	60.9%	64.5%	69.1%	70.7%
Black	43.0	37.2	33.8	43.5	41.7	50.5	48.7	52.1	57.6	58.5
Difference	6.9	10.1	12.5	12.5	15.3	10.4	12.2	12.4	11.5	12.2
North and West										
White	53.1	50.0	50.0	59.8	61.7	62.4	62.6	67.5	71.8	74.7
Black	48.5	41.3	37.9	51.4	52.1	52.8	52.2	56.7	64.8	72.0
Difference	4.6	8.7	12.1	8.4	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8	7.0	2.7
South										
White	42.9	41.1	37.4	46.4	45.1	57.4	57.1	57.0	61.9	59.6
Black	38.3	33.5	30.0	36.8	32.9	48.2	45.7	47.8	51.6	44.0
Difference	4.6	7.6	7.4	9.6	12.2	9.2	11.4	9.2	10.3	15.5

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Note: The data here are from Census Bureau post-election surveys, in which samples of the population are asked whether they voted in the last election. Thus, the percentages reflect those who reported voting; these percentages are usually higher than the percentages of people who actually voted.

Table 6. Reported Black Voter Registration and Turnout by Age and Sex, 1980

	Reported Registered %	Reported Voted %	Voting Age Population (Thousands)	Unregistered Population (Thousands)
Male	57.2	47.5	7,299	3,123
18 to 20 years	35.6	25.9	748	482
21 to 24 years	42.8	30.9	854	488
25 tp 34 years	53.4	43.8	1,749	814
35 to 44 years	63.4	54.1	1,192	436
45 to 54 years	62.8	54.2	1,064	396
55 to 64 years	68.7	60.1	847	265
65 to 74 years	72.2	63.2	577	161
75 years and over	69.6	54.6	267	81
Female	62.2	52.8	9,124	3,451
18 to 20 years	35.2	24.7	851	551
21 to 24 years	48.7	36.5	1,106	567
25 to 34 years	59.1	49.8	2,207	903
35 to 44 years	70.5	62.6	1,517	447
45 to 54 years	71.2	62.4	1,236	357
55 to 64 years	74.6	68.0	1,013	257
65 to 74 years	75.0	66.1	774	194
75 years and over	58.2	44.7	420	175

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

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